Morning Oregonian.

DAILY

THE UNION

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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, Sundays excepted, [illegible] subscribers in Portland [illegible] payable to the carrier. It will be forwarded to any part of the State by Mail at **$8 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; 4 50 for three months.**
ADVERTISING.—[illegible] lines (nonpareil) [illegible] Each additional [illegible] 50 cents.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded [illegible] to any part of the State at **$3** per annum; **$2** for six months; and **$1** for three months, payable in advance.

Office—Front street, over A. B. Shipley & Co.'s Book Store.

E. D. SHATTUCK,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.
Office in Starr's Building,
Front street, corner of Stark, Portland, Oregon.
May 7th. 1 dtf

WM. H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,
[illegible] PORTLAND, OREGON.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,
FIRST STREET IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

S. ELLSWORTH,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR,
[illegible] U. S. SUPREME AND OTHER COURTS.
Office at [illegible] City, Lane County, Oregon.
Also, Commissioner of Deeds for New York, Connecticut, &c. 11tf

E. HAMILTON,
LAW OFFICE, WASHINGTON STREET.

Under a prospect of returning health I shall not [illegible] retainers in the Circuit and in the U. S. District Court.
MY REGISTER OF CONVEYANCES, MORTGAGES and Judgments affecting the title to Lots and Blocks in Portland is now completed to the present time and will be kept up hereafter even with the records.
Abstracts of titles to any property in Portland will be furnished.
Feb. 1, 1861. 11tf

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent

HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF **ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.,** Front street, opposite Vaughn's Wharf and is prepared to attend to

PURCHASING and SELLING REAL ESTATE
RENTING HOUSES
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES and
SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND &c.

Has also Commissions from the Governors of the State of California and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds and administer oaths to be used in said State and Territory.
Sept. 10, 1861.dtf

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Next door to M. Mansfield's Auction House
Front street, Portland.

FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONstantly on hand and for sale.
Also, a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale.
Consignments of Produce solicited. f b1dtf

EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Doors, Windows and Blinds,

WOULD INFORM THE TRADE in Oregon and Washington Territory that they have opened a new establishment for the sale of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS of every description.
One of the partners residing in Boston (who has shipped the above Goods to this market since 1849) enables us to keep a thorough and extensive assortment, which we will sell at as low prices as any in this market.
Parties sending for goods by letter can rely on having the same at as low prices as if ordered in person. Orders by letter or otherwise will be promptly and faithfully filled.
We also attend to the buying and selling of other merchandise.
EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.
11 and 13 California st. and 114 and 116 Market st.
San Francisco.
And JOHN HALL, 177 Blackstone st., Boston.
Jan. 4, 1862-daw3m

GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,
Lower side of Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE AND GENERAL AGENCY,
Furnish all kinds of help for Families, Hotels, Farmers, Mining Companies, Mills, Factories, Shops, &c. &c.
Also, have a REAL ESTATE AGENCY, and attend to all business in that line.
oct4daw1y

JAGGER & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES, LIQUORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
LEWISTON, W. T.
Sept. 8, 1861.dtf

DR. J. G. GLENN,
DENTIST,
CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN Portland, fully prepared with a large assortment of superior Dental Materials, just received from New York, to perform all the operations in his line which he may be called on to perform at reasonable rates.
Jan. 9, 1862.dtf

Removal.
CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & H. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,
IS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building near the old stand where his old customers will find the choicest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS &c.
GIVE HIM A CALL.
Portland, June 15, 1861. dtf

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese
ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets and Front street, opp. Lower Steamship Landing.
The Cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair is now for sale as above.
Oct. 9, 1861.dtf

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock, consisting of—
Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture.
ALSO,
GILT, ROSEWOOD AND MAHOGANY FRAMED
Looking-Glasses
GILT MOULDINGS, from ½ to 4½ inches.
Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP.
Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.
Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.
GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND packed in cases for shipping.
PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs.
Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.
Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner.
SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand.
oct24tf **First street, corner of Salmon.**

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE!
ROBERT PITTOCK. TOBIAS MYERS.
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City.
Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The business hereafter will be conducted STICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1 tfd

"Patronize Home Industry."
KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUfacturing and have constantly on hand a superior article of
WHISKEY,
MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article imported to the State.
If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY let them buy
STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED
WHITE WHISKEY!
A. M. & L. M. STARR,
Corner of Stark and Front streets,
Portland, Oregon.
feb1dtf

Delinquents, Take Warning!

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL PERSONS whose taxes are remaining delinquent on the City Assessment Roll for 1861, that I will be at my office in Stark's Building between the hours of one and three o'clock P. M. of each day for the purpose of receiving and receipting for taxes yet remaining due and unpaid until the 15th of March. After that date I shall put all persons to costs that remain delinquent.
J. H. McCOY,
City Collector.
Portland, Oregon, March 7th, 1862. 1w

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
Front street,
OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY ARRIVING FROM the East—
Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
COPPER, TIN AND GALVANISED
Bath Tubs,
Square and Angular Black Walnut Counter Sunk
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS,
COLD AND HOT AND COLD
Water-Showers,
SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS,
Marble Wash-Basins,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Rams,
Non-Freezing Hydrants,
Water Closets,
&c., &c., &c.

Persons wishing to introduce Cold, or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, [illegible] plain or ornamental, would do well to give me a call.
C. H. MYERS.
Portland, Jan. 3, 1862.

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR
BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION
—AND—
Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

SHOULD BE WELL MADE, simple in its construction, and easily kept in order; should make a TIGHT LOCK STITCH alike on both sides of the material, and should sew any and all materials that can be sewed.

It should be able to use either thread or silk directly from the spool, and to sew from coarse to fine and from thick to thin with rapidity and without changing the tension. It should also be able to make the tension greater or less on both the under and upper threads, and with uniformity, and should have a *straight* needle, curved ones being liable to break.

The needle should have a perpendicular motion—this is absolutely necessary for heavy work.

It should be able to bind with a binder, hem with a hemmer, should stitch, fell, run and gather, and always ready to work.

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work, and of using different colored thread or silk above or below, to correspond with any two colors of cloth to be united.

It should be able to make a long or short stitch, and to fasten off the seam and commence sewing tightly at the first stitch, and to run easily and make but little noise.

It should have a wheel feed, no others are in constant contact with the work.

It should not be liable to get out of order, neither should it require a screw driver or wrench to set the needle.

It should not be liable to oil the operator's dress.

It should not form a ridge on the under side nor ravel.

The undersigned are General Agents for the general supervision of these unrivalled machines for Pacific States and Western Coast of Mexico.

COY, WILLCUTT & CO.,
Leather Dealers,
422 Battery street, San Francisco.
HURGREN & SHINDLER,
Corner of First and Salmon streets,
ja9daw Agents in Portland.

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of
Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.

Citizens of Oregon would **SAVE MONEY** by going to the
Old Pioneer Jewelry Store
and purchasing GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES as
WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS
as represented, and we keep only the best quality of Goods to be obtained, and we sell at reasonable prices, so that our customers cannot complain.
Remember! JOHN AGRELL,
At the Old Established Jewelry Store of
G. COLLIER ROBBINS.
dec30w1

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c.,
TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS,
Also, LIME, CEMENT, and CALCINED PLASTER.
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor,
Opposite M. E. Church, by
B. F. SMITH.
June 3, 1861.

Look Here!

ANATOMICAL ATLAS and Drapers Physiology at
CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS, Moore's Melodies, Tom Tidler, at
CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!
THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:
THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF, Commander.
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
McNULTY, Commander,
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Arriving same day.
NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE, Commander,
Will leave DES CHUTES for
WALULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning, leaves Wallula every Thursday at 6 A. M.

Passage from Portland to Dalles	$8 00
Freight at Cascades extra	
Animals from Portland to Dalles	[illegible] 00
Passage from Deschutes to Walula	15 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.
Aug. 2[illegible], 1861 dtf J. C. AINSWORTH,
Pres't O. S. N. Co.

To Builders in Country and Town!
JOHN P. WALKER,
MANUFACTURER OF
Doors, Blinds & Sash of all kinds,
ON THE LEVEE,
Next block below Upper Steam Saw Mill.

HAVING IN OPERATION—ENTIRELY NEW—THE most complete set of Machinery in Oregon and the best on the Pacific Coast, I am prepared to manufacture
DOORS—of the best styles and every variety, as cheap as they can be purchased elsewhere.
SASH—of every kind. I make a specialty of Eastern work.
BLINDS—I have the best machinery for this work on the Pacific Coast, and sell as cheap as any.
MOLDINGS—of 1000 patterns, got up to order on the shortest notice.
Builders furnished with Beveled Siding, Jointed and Tongued and Grooved Flooring. Also Seasoned Cedar and Fir Lumber.
As I am determined to COMPETE WITH EASTERN MANUFACTURERS, give me a call before purchasing elsewhere.
Agent for **J. A. Fay & Co., Manufacturers of Wood Working Machinery,** Worcester, Mass. 27
JOHN P. WALKER.

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical
Pattern-Maker,
One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry
Free of Charge or Cost.
I have the Largest Stock of Patterns of all varieties on this coast.
CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.
Also, a large quantity of **BABBITT'S METAL** always on hand.
aug5dtf DAVID MONNASTES.

To Merchants and Shippers.
PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that
BARSTOW & FRAZER
are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers to pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and Canemah as fast as could be expected.
One of us will be at all times at each end of the route to attend to the forwarding of the freight so as to prevent any unnecessary delay.
Oregon City, Oregon, Jan. 1, 1862.
[Eugene City, Corvallis, Albany and Salem papers copy.]

Ambrotypes, &c.
D. H. HENDEE, Artist.
In the Rooms in the same Building, with J. H. Mitchell, Esq., Dr. Glenn and Prof. Sedlak.
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER, OILCLOTH and Iron, put up in Lockets, Rings, Pins and a large variety of Good Style Cases, at a much lower price than ever sold in Portland.
The best time for taking pictures of children is between 10 A. M. and 1 P. M. oct23dtf

PAINTER & CO.,
PRACTICAL PRINTERS, AND DEALERS IN
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.
510 Clay Street, above Sansome,
SAN FRANCISCO.
J. B. PAINTER,
J. M. PAINTER,
T. P. PAINTER.
Offices fitted out with dispatch. dawly

Removal.
JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his
Old Stand on Front street,
opposite the New Wharf of the Oregon Steam Navigation Co.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
Have a FINE COLLECTION of
SPECIMENS of their ART.
Go and see them and
GET A PICTURE!

FARMER JOB PRINTING OFFICE, Front Street, PORTLAND.

REMOVAL.
W. WEATHERFORD,
Wholesale
AND
Retail
DRUGGIST,
Has Removed his
Extensive Stock
OF
DRUGS,
CHEMICALS,
PAINTS,
OILS, &c.,
TO HIS LARGE AND
Commodious Fire-Proof Building,
FRONT STREET,
Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,
Where he will continue
The DRUG TRADE
on a more extensive scale. Purchasing my stock from
Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,
and having a
Resident Agent in New York,
I can offer
Superior Facilties,
to the Trade.

Thankful for the liberal patronage for the past five years I respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, assuring those who intrust their Orders with me that
NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING
TO GIVE
General Satisfaction
IN
Prices and Quality of Goods.
W. WEATHERFORD.
Portland, Dec. 16, 1861. dtf

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of
PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or Common Cold in its first stage; that which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs. *Brown's Bronchial Troches,* containing demulcent ingredients, allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S TROCHES. That trouble in my Throat (for which the "Troches" are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer.
N. P. WILLIS.

BROWN'S TROCHES. I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS.
REV. E. H. CHAPIN.

BROWN'S TROCHES. Have proved extremely serviceable for HOARSENESS.
REV. HENRY WARD BEECHER.

BROWN'S TROCHES. Almost instant relief in the distressing labor of breathing peculiar to ASTHMA.
REV. A. C. EGGLESTON.

BROWN'S TROCHES. Contain no Opium or anything injurious.
DR. A. A. HAYES, Chemist, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES. A simple and pleasant combination for COUGHS, &c.
DR. G. F. BIGELOW, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES. Beneficial in BRONCHITIS.
DR. J. F. W. LANE, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES. I have proved them excellent for WHOOPING COUGH.
REV. H. W. WARREN, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES. Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from COLD.
REV. S. J. P. ANDERSON, St. Louis.

BROWN'S TROCHES. Effectual in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS and SINGERS.
PROF. M. STACY JOHNSON, La Grange, Ga.,
Teacher of Music, Southern Female College.

BROWN'S TROCHES. Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me.
REV. E. ROWLEY, A. M.,
President of Athens College, Tenn.

Sold by all Druggists.
REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco.
feb5daw3mis

H. W. EDDY & CO.'S
"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"
—THE—
Best Article in Market,
FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by
HENRY LAW.

Notice.

THE McMINNVILLE COLLEGE SCHOOL will be opened on Monday, Oct. 7th, 1861, under the charge of Rev. Geo. C. Chandler, assisted by C. H. Ma[illegible].
Rooms can be had for students in the College Building, if applied for soon.
Terms to correspond with the times.
By order of Executive Committee.
HENRY WARREN,
Sec. of Board of Trustees.
McMinnville, Sept. 2[illegible], 1861.

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY

No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true
Arise and defend it! [illegible] of the brave
Whose blood bought the [illegible]

FRIDAY MORNING MARCH 14 1862

The Hidden Causes

The longer this war continues the more knowledge do we gain of the secret springs of action which have caused it, and almost daily does the great plot of the rebels assume some new and more grand proportions and we believe it will not be until years after peace and harmony are once more restored that we shall begin to know the whole truth. The following language from a distinguished English gentleman, formerly a member of Parliament, will give us some idea of what the rebels were doing nearly a year and a half ago. It is from a letter dated Dec 10:

"Long before secession was an accomplished fact, the press of England had been tampered with by the emissaries of your disunion party. Men had been industriously at work to prepare the way for the speedy recognition of the independence of the cotton States. The programme of Jefferson Davis and co conspirators had been made known, and arguments supplied wherewith it might be supported. *Men here were already supplied with their briefs and their retaining fees.* The simultaneous rising of the free States and the improvisation of an immense army of loyal men, greatly disconcerted the machinations of Yancey, Mason, and their corrupt tools and necessitated the adoption of a different course of action, but they are still active *and the plunder of the sub treasuries of the South still holds out, and is freely distributed among those who are base enough to be the instruments of the worst of traitors and vilest of despots.*"

Of course the aristocracy of England would eagerly seize this bait. There is nothing which they so much desire as to see this Government go to atoms, and a too successful rival destroyed. The malicious articles of the *London Times*, and other papers, the insane [illegible] of the nobles to get into war with this country, show this. But the most honest statement we have seen was made by the Earl of Shaftesbury, who used the following language in conversation with a gentleman on American affairs:

"I, in common with almost every English statesman, *sincerely desire the ruption of the American Union.* It has been the policy of England to brook no rivalry, especially in the direction of her own greatness. We justly fear the commercial and political rivalry of the United States. With a population of thirty millions now, they will soon, if not checked, overshadow Great Britain. We cannot look upon such a monstrous growth without apprehension."

We had a right to expect the sympathies of the English Government in the war to crush out this rebellion. We have not had them. She has taken every opportunity to embarrass us. She has shown a disposition to befriend the South. She has hoped that in the progress of events she would have an apology for recognizing the South. We repeat, the British *Government* has been, and is, against us. The *people* of the British Isles may sympathize with us, but we have to *deal with the Government.*

COLUMBUS ABANDONED.—Just before the departure of the Sierra Nevada steamer from San Francisco, a despatch was received there announcing that the military works at Columbus had been blown up and the rebel troops had left. The despatch does not state the point to which they retreated. Possibly it may have been to an island in the Mississippi. But they will find themselves in a trap there.

Our apprehension is that the rebel forces broken up in Tennessee, may be endeavoring to reach some point, condense their forces and make a stand. If so there will be another desperate battle.

The Confederates intended that Columbus should be the strongest place on the Mississippi. They had at that place a number of anchors and a very heavy cable, the latter to be stretched across the river under the water, and attached to the anchors, to strengthen and keep it to its place. They had also twenty-four submarine batteries, which were intended to blow up any craft which might attempt to pass the town.

It seems that instead of *blowing* up crafts of the Union men, they blew up their own.

This will be about the end of secessionism [illegible]

AN ARRIVAL FROM THE SOUTH.—We conversed yesterday with a gentleman who has traveled pretty extensively in the far South. He represents that the people of the South are greatly alarmed, and that they entertain the very worst fears as to the result of the war. The blow which has been struck by the Federal fleet in South Carolina has contributed to heighten their fears, and many communities are bordering on despair. In some sections a strong Union sentiment is suppressed [illegible] the rebellious rabble.—*Louisville Journal*

The Battle Ground Changing

The heart of every true Union man will respond cordially to the following remarks which we quote from the Philadelphia *North American*: "We are right glad that the war has been carried into South Carolina where it properly belongs. For thirty years South Carolina has kept the whole republic in a state of continual ferment, and no less than three times managed through the [illegible] of her statesmen to threaten the very existence of the Union itself. First the tariff was the ostensible cause of her rebellion [illegible] the admission of the State of Missouri was a pretext, third the admission of California was put forth as the danger. In addition to these, of late years she has precipitated [illegible] in rapid succession to secure the repeal of the Missouri compromise, the conquest of Kansas for slavery, and finally to prevent a lawfully elected President from performing his duties.

We say South Carolina has [illegible] cause. No other State in the Union has ever stood out so violently, persistently and [illegible] larly, on all questions [illegible] peace and dignity of the great republic. Other Southern States have had their agitators, but they were chiefly bred up by South Carolina influences and derived their power [illegible] from that State, the source of emigration [illegible] which can be distinctly traced everywhere through the slave States by the [illegible] political condition of the communities which those emigrants have settled.

The Union had strong and ardent and [illegible] friends everywhere throughout the South save in South Carolina, and the [illegible] which has resulted in the present unhappy war would not have happened but that it was forced by that single State. In Virginia, North Carolina, Tennessee and Arkansas the Union was overwhelmingly triumphant in the popular vote, and in Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana and Texas very strong Union parties existed and were battling for the republic. But the pestilential example and influence of the Palmetto State distracted the whole Southern mind and prevented an adjustment.

It was the cold deliberate calculation of these conspirators that while they would set up an independent government they would keep the war away from their States, and let the border States be the sufferers. Virginia would never have seceded but that multitudes of rebels from the cotton States crowded her capital and overawed her legislature. Yet that noble old commonwealth is doomed to be laid waste from the seaboard to the Ohio for this sin which was forced upon her. We say that the weight of this war ought properly to be removed thence. South Carolina is the true battle ground. There the desolation of war can do no real injury to the nation, for if the people are determined not to let other States be at peace, the more their country is laid in ruins the better it will be for the rest of mankind. If the injury which the war has already done to property on land and sea were all concentrated in South Carolina that abominable State would be a howling wilderness."

TRUTH WELL SPOKEN.—Rev Robert C Breckinridge, (who has the misfortune to be the uncle of *that* Breckinridge under whose banner the secessionists of our State are to hold a Convention) thus speaks of the present rebellion and its results:

"As a further proof of the utter impossibility of peace except under a common Government, and at once an illustration of the import of what has just been stated and the suggestion of a new and insuperable difficulty, let it be remembered that this great mountain region throughout its general course is more loyal to the Union than any other portion of the slave States. It is the mountain counties of Maryland that have held treason in check in that State; it is forty mountain counties in Western Virginia that have laid the foundation of a new and loyal commonwealth; it is the mountain counties of Kentucky that first and most eagerly took up arms for the Union; it is the mountain regions of Tennessee that alone, in that dishonored State, furnished martyrs in the sacred cause of freedom; it is the mountain people of Alabama that boldly stood out against the Confederate Government till their own leaders deserted and betrayed them. Now, is the nation prepared under any imaginable circumstances to sacrifice these heroic men, as a condition of peace imposed from them by traitors? Will the nation sell the blood—we will not say of a race of patriots—but of even a single one of them? The representatives of these men set in Congress, their Senators are in the Capitol. Will the rebel States dismember themselves that cotton may have peace? Will the nation turn its back on the five border slave States, deliver over Western Virginia to the sword, and cover its own infamy under the ruins of the Constitution. Never, never! Our sole alternative is victory. To know this is to render victory certain."

Inexorable unwritten rules of partisan policy.—Calling everybody a traitor and disunionist who does not support the Republican platform.—*Vancouver Telegraph*

Friend Hicks, don't you feel a little *itchy* about the jugular vein? If the *old man* don't call you a traitor after that, we may take it for granted that the millenium is near at hand.—*Portland Advertiser*

The *Oregonian* does not call men who do not support the Republican Platform disunionists. The *Oregonian* will take [illegible] that almost certainly every man who is in favor of sustaining our Government by the means in its hands and who can hail as glorious the triumph of the national arms over the rebels. That the *Telegraph* [illegible] The *Advertiser* says that an editor who can rejoice in such successes is worse than a [illegible] for [illegible]

For our Extra of Yesterday.]

ARRIVAL OF THE JULIA.

Remains of Mr Jagger arrived—Murder of Miners on John Day's River—$75,000 in Dust arrived

We are indebted to Mr [illegible] of the *Julia* for these notes.

[illegible]

Mr R [illegible] John Day's river [illegible] of the Julia [illegible] Indians and [illegible] killed [illegible] capital [illegible]

The *Julia* after having [illegible] brought at the Cascades [illegible] yesterday afternoon [illegible] black lagoon [illegible] but finally [illegible]

The Julia [illegible] mounted Mr Jagger [illegible] Express [illegible]

The *Julia* will [illegible] passengers. We hear that [illegible] beyond the [illegible] will have to [illegible] through the snow.

We are [illegible] *Dalles* [illegible]

CONDITION OF THE STOCK [illegible] that the [illegible] Messrs Ellet & McD [illegible] 140, Mr Armitage [illegible] 20 out of 200, Messrs [illegible] have but a few.

[illegible] should the snow remain on the ground [illegible] days longer every [illegible] in the Valley will be lost. The Indians [illegible] at the Warm Spring Reserve. The settlers are entirely out of feed in the Valley [illegible] of the Dalles are all dying [illegible] Mile Creek cattle that have [illegible] back are dying. Mr Thomas and Mr [illegible] say that they will lose all their stock. [illegible] neighbors [illegible] who thought that they had sufficient feed to last them through the winter [illegible] supplies giving out [illegible] that they will [illegible] had taken no precaution.

The military commander at Fort Dalles has issued the following order:

FORT DALLES, Oregon, Feb [illegible] 1862
POST ORDER No [illegible] — [illegible] Commissary or Quartermaster [illegible] this Post [illegible] stores or articles for the U S Government from the firm of [illegible] Miller & Co and Fitzgerald & Co [illegible] sold to the U S Government.
By order of CHAS W SMITH,
Capt [illegible] Inf Cal Vol
Comd'g Post Fort Dalles Oregon

THE WEATHER.—For the past week the weather may be fitly [illegible] rainy sloppy and slushy with an occasional freeze.

Additional

Capt James Stump [illegible] *Julia* [illegible] crust through which they broke [illegible] steps.

We learn that Mr Samuel Shaff [illegible] of this city, and formerly in the employ of Mr David Monastes, at the foundry, is among the missing in the ill fated John Day river party.

Messrs Woodard & Co, of this city received the following letter from Mr Richardson, one of the party from John Day river, who stopped at his home at Baker's Landing some six miles down the river. Mr Woodard, brother of the deceased, immediately started down to see Mr R to learn further particulars. We are kindly furnished with a copy:

ON BOARD THE STEAMER JULIA,
March 12th 1862.

MESSRS WOODARD & Co.—It becomes my painful duty to inform you that your brother Buell Woodard, is no more. He was shot by the Snake Indians on the morning of [illegible] while in camp. He never spoke a word after he was shot [illegible] having been shot in the back. Only one white man was with him at the time and he a Frenchman named [illegible] camp three days after. We suppose [illegible] kill [illegible] with the [illegible] Dalles, and [illegible] Yours Truly, S RICHARDS.

From Salmon River

Mr [illegible] Day [illegible] messenger, in [illegible]

[illegible]

Extracts from Late Eastern Letters and Papers

[illegible]

It may appear singular [illegible] press should be so exquisitely [illegible] the alleged swindling of the Government by army contractors—when [illegible] the robbing of [illegible] thief Floyd and the [illegible] mints, custom houses, arsenals and [illegible] its political friends [illegible] On the [illegible] robbing, thieving and swindling [illegible] At that time [illegible] to these [illegible]

The [illegible] land [illegible] Cascades.

Thanks to Tracy & Co [illegible]

How to go to the Mines.—Miners who [illegible] Creek and [illegible] unprepared [illegible] try, for it is known [illegible] Cascades that the [illegible] provisions, by the [illegible] stoppage of navigation [illegible] wish to go through [illegible] kets full of [illegible] THE [illegible] posite the [illegible] Flour, Bacon [illegible] and Nails [illegible]

NEW TO-DAY.

WILLAMETTE THEATRE
[illegible] Engagement of
The Eminent American Actress,
MRS. W. C. FORBES
[illegible] the DISTINGUISHED [illegible]
MR. [illegible] I. BEATTY
[illegible] COMPANY.
Friday Evening, March 14th,
[illegible] Sensational [illegible]
THE STRANGER
Love, Misanthropy and Repentance
Mr L F Beatty
Mrs W C Forbes
[illegible] Company
Miss JOEY LA[illegible]
[illegible] VIRGINIA LA[illegible]
[illegible] the Farce of the
ROUGH DIAMOND
Miss Joey La[illegible]
Mrs Virginia [illegible]

CROCKERY
AND
GLASSWARE.
HAYNES & LAWTON
[illegible]
Crockery,
Glassware,
China,
Lamps,
Table Cutlery,
Silver Plated Ware,
Castors,
Britannia Ware, &c., &c.
[illegible] attention to the
Furnishing of Hotels and Sal[illegible]
[illegible]
NEW [illegible] CLOCK COMP[illegible]
HAYNES & LAWTON
[illegible] Merchants [illegible] San F[illegible]

RAYMOND'S
$20 Sewing Machine
[illegible] SUCCESS HAS ATTENDED [illegible] It is pre[illegible] It forms a flat [illegible] as good work [illegible] price machines
STEWART & [illegible]
[illegible] street, San Fr[illegible]

FURS! FURS! FURS!
W[illegible] HAVE [illegible] TO PURCHASE FOR [illegible] highest rate, all [illegible]
FURS AND SKINS
[illegible] skins from the [illegible] immediate [illegible] and Wood [illegible] street, San F[illegible]

NOTICE TO MINERS.
Just Received, ex Sierra Nev[illegible]
JULES ROBIN BRANDY, United [illegible]
[illegible] BRANDY
[illegible] BOURBON WHISKEY,
[illegible] WHISKY
[illegible] BRANDY
[illegible] WHISKY
[illegible] WORMWOOD BITTERS
[illegible] BITTERS
[illegible] and Retail by
T. E. BYRNES,
At the "Identical" [illegible] Navigation Co [illegible]

AUCTION AND COMMISSION
OSCAR KILBOURN,
HAS TAKEN THE LARGE AND COM[illegible]
Corner of Front and Washington [illegible]
[illegible] conducting an
Auction & Commission Busi[illegible]
[illegible]
Solicits Consignments
[illegible] Property
Real Estate, Stocks
FURNITURE,
And Merchandise of all Kinds
OUT DOOR SALES [illegible]
OSCAR KILBOURN

50 BBLS CHOICE ISTHMUS [illegible]
CALIFORNIA CHEESE
CALIFORNIA CLEAR[illegible]
[illegible] sale by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN
Steamship Landing

he Mines — [illegible] now pur- [illegible] the other [illegible] to travel [illegible] try [illegible] is known by [illegible] Cascades that the coun[illegible] by its supplies [illegible] stoppage of navigation [illegible] in all wh[illegible] Wist[illegible] go thr[illegible]gh com[illegible] full of [illegible] to [illegible] BROTHERS [illegible] Upper [illegible] with Flour, Bacon, Beans, [illegible] Nailed Boots, [illegible] purposes, before [illegible]

TO-DAY.

ETTE THEATRE!

[illegible]

ent American Actress,

. C. FORBES,

[illegible] DISTINGUISHED [illegible] TRAGEDIAN

F. BEATTY,

BY THE STAR COMPANY

vening, March 14th,

[illegible] sensational Play

STRANGER,

— or —

thropy and Repentance.

Mr L F BEATTY

Mrs W C FORBES

acters by the Star Company

Miss J [illegible] LA FOREST

Miss VIRGINIA LAWRENCE

th the Laughable Farce of the

H DIAMOND.

Miss J[illegible] La Forest

Miss Virginia Townsend

ommence at [illegible] o'clock

$1 PIT 50 cts.

OCKERY

—AND—

ASSWARE.

ES & LAWTON,

PORTERS AND DEALERS IN

ery,

Glassware,

China,

le Cutlery,

Silver Plated Ware,

Castors,

Ware, &c., &c.

e particular attention to the

g of Hotels and Saloons

Agents for the

EN CLOCK COMPANY

HAYNES & LAWTON,

rner Sansome and Merchant streets,

San Francisco

RAYMOND'S

ewing Machine.

ED SUCCESS HAS ATTENDED THE of this Machine. It is pre-eminent for [illegible]bility ease with which it is operated, [illegible]sked for it. It forms a flat, [illegible] warranted to do as good work on all [illegible] s the high price machines

STEWART & SHEAR,

No. 60 Second street San Francisco.

! FURS! FURS!

ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR EUR[illegible] ant, at the highest rate, all species of

RS AND SKINS!

ers sending us skins from the country [illegible] full rates, and immediate remittance [illegible] ARP & CO., Hide and Wool Dealers, No 211 California street, San Francisco

CE TO MINERS.

ved, ex Sierra Nevada,

BIN BRANDY, United Vineyard

BRANDY

[illegible]MUT

OLD BOURBON WHISKY,

[illegible]ISKY,

[illegible]HISKY,

[illegible]HISKY,

[illegible]OCK PORT

[illegible]LD Q" BRANDY,

[illegible]LLEY WHISKY,

[illegible]ORTER,

[illegible] WORMWOOD BITTERS,

[illegible]ALE, NO 3

[illegible]R'S BITTERS,

[illegible]TER,

Wholesale and Retail by

T. E. BYRNES,

At the "Identical,"

of Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s Office

12th, 1862

AND COMMISSION

AR KILBOURN,

KEN THE LARGE AND COMMODIOUS

ront and Washington sts

e purpose of conducting an

Commission Business

in all its Branches

s Consignments

of all kinds of Property

Estate, Stock,

RNITURE,

handise of all Kinds

tion paid to OUT DOOR SALES [illegible]

OSCAR KILBOURN,

. CHOICE ISTHMUS BUT-

ER;

[illegible] CALIFORNIA CHEESE

REGON and CALIFORNIA CLEAR SIDE

ed and for sale by

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,

Steamship Landing.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

The MORNING OREGONIAN has a larger SUBSCRIPTION LIST than any other Daily published in this City

Circuit Court.—State of Oregon vs George Rose judgment on verdict of jury and sentence of defendant to five years in the penitentiary, and fine $100 with costs

Previous to his sentence Rose made a speech to the Court of some [illegible] minutes asserting his innocence and that he acted only in self defence He exhibited a hole cut in his coat which he said was made by Mrs Farrell with a knife—in all of which the Court placed but little credence The Judge remarked that if it should hereafter be shown that he was innocent, the Governor would no doubt extend his clemency over him

E. W McGraw vs Board of County Commissioners of Multnomah county—action to recover fees as attorney for defending pauper criminals under order of the Court—the County Commissioners having refused to pay. Held by the Court that there is no law requiring the county to pay such charges and no power in the Circuit Court to compel payment; though it is the duty of the Circuit Court to appoint an attorney for persons charged with crime who are too poor to pay counsel themselves and then it is the duty of attorney so appointed to attend in behalf of such persons

Enlarged.—We enlarge the daily this morning, materially increasing the length of its columns and adding [illegible] to the number. This we promised to do as soon as the business of the paper required it. That time has arrived With the additional room we shall thus obtain, we shall be able to give much more space to advertisements and reading matter. To readers of our paper we, thankful for its increasing patronage, we shall give to it all our energies and industry

Capt Crawford.—Capt M Crawford of Yamhill County, leaves on the steamer this morning for New York, for the purpose of taking charge of the escort of the overland emigration the present season His brother Le Roy Crawford, accompanies him Capt C. was second in command of the escort last year. This is a good appointment We anticipate a great overland emigration the coming autumn.

Expected.—The remainder of the John Day river party are looked for to-night Tracy & Co.'s express messenger from Salmon river, Walla Walla and the Dalles, is also expected.

Theatrical.—To-night will be presented at the Willamette theatre Kotzebue's great play of the "The Stranger," Mrs Forbes appearing as Mrs. Haller, and Mr Beatty as the Stranger Miss Lawrence will sing one of her delightful songs during the evening. A good opportunity is presented to those who wish to see Mrs Forbes in one of her finest personations.

Exports.—The following is the freight of the steamer *Sierra Nevada* for San Francisco 3,400 boxes of apples, 123 hides, 18 kegs lard, 3 rolls leather, 1 bundle furs, and 1 case of furs.

Anchored Out.—The officers of the *Sierra Nevada* were compelled to anchor that steamer out in the river yesterday and take freight from lighters They had to do this to prevent their men from deserting to go to the mines The whole crew had a touch of the gold fever

Good Times for Farmers.—A wagon load of marketing from across the river was observed in our streets yesterday Price of small dressed hogs *fifteen* cents per pound and potatoes *three* dollars per bushel At these prices *farmers* ought to live, more especially if they have these articles to sell

For the Mines.—Among the numerous miners that throng our wayfares, we see many hale and hearty farmers already [illegible] beyond the middle stage of life We regret to see them leaving for the mines

Funeral of Mr Jagger.—We learn that the funeral of Mr I E Jagger will take place on Sunday next

A letter in this morning's Chicago *Tribune* from Fort Donelson says that when Col Craft's Brigade, which had been ordered to reinforce McClernand came near the 30th and 31st Illinois and 25th Kentucky, these regiments were lying down bringing over the crest of the hill. They rose, not knowing whether the force in their rear were friends or foes. The 25th Kentucky, supposing them to be rebels, poured in a volley which did terrible execution, and was sufficient to throw the entire Brigade into disorder at once Almost a panic ensued some threw down their arms and equipments and fled some going as far as Fort Henry The enemy improved the opportunity, but were soon driven back in great disorder

The Richmond papers are crying out against the despotism to which old Virginia is subjected by the rebel army They complain that the farmers are so grievously oppressed by the impressment of their teams and negroes that the cultivation of the sacred soil is terribly neglected, that the wheat crop in many counties has diminished one third They say that the insolence of the Government agents is insufferable, and that if this system continues it will bring the rebel Government into such detestation that the agents of the quartermaster's department will receive at the hands of the people no better treatment than the emissaries of Lincoln "

Proceedings of the Teachers' State Institute

SALEM, Feb 12th, 1861

The Oregon State Educational Association and Teachers Institute met at 11 o'clock pursuant to the call of the Executive Committee Vice President C H Hall in the chair

The journal of last session was read when Messrs P [illegible] T P W [illegible] C H [illegible] C T [illegible] George [illegible] and [illegible] signed the Constitution

Paul [illegible] was appointed Treasurer pro tem

Letters were read [illegible] to the Institute from A J M[illegible] Superintendent Public Instruction California and Prof Lyman of Forest Grove, expressive of interest in the success of the Institute

An invitation was given to all members present to discuss the methods of conducting the sessions in which Messrs C [illegible] Crandall Dan [illegible] Hall [illegible] Beech Hoel P Crandall and others participated

It was resolved that it would be most expedient to conduct the exercises of the entire Institute as one class

On motion C P Crandall was invited to give an address before the Institute on [illegible] Laws—what they are and what they ought to be

Took a recess till 2 o'clock p m

AFTERNOON SESSION—2 P M

Messrs T W Davenport and [illegible] Cailey signed the Constitution

C P Crandall offered the following resolutions

Resolved That the Institute will exercise in the various branches as follows

Phonography [illegible] by T W Davenport

Orthography [illegible] C H Hall

[illegible] 4 to [illegible] C H Hall

Resolved That during the [illegible] the [illegible] branch—if the [illegible] teacher—general [illegible] of the particular [illegible] consideration be invited

Mr T W Davenport made remarks on the phonographic method of writing, explanatory of the art and urging upon teachers and [illegible] its advantages He exhibited on the black-board a general outline of the system and gave [illegible] of the [illegible] words and phrases used in the reporting style One of the advantages claimed for it was that any language [illegible] reported

Mr C H Hall made some remarks upon Orthography and Orthoepy giving [illegible] of the best method of teaching

General [illegible] on Orthography were given by Messrs Hall and [illegible]

Institute adjourned to 9 a m to-morrow

TUESDAY Feb 13—9 a m

Prof Crandall was chosen Secretary pro tem

Prof [illegible] delivered an address on Grammar He [illegible] the study of the child [illegible] at an early age [illegible] would enable him to master the greater part [illegible] thoughts [illegible] might require [illegible] teacher should be apt, [illegible] Instructions should be mostly oral [illegible] their place Technicalities [illegible] possible especially such as are [illegible]

Mr Hall made remarks at some length on Phonetics He [illegible] experiments upon such authority as the Commission [illegible] to the Legislature of Massachusetts [illegible] Dr Aylett of Woodward College Ohio [illegible] the Phrenologist and Horace Mann, showing that children taught by phonetics will progress [illegible] learn to read correctly by the Roman method in one half or one quarter of the time required by the old method

[illegible] has a representative character [illegible] as it is spelled [illegible] of the old plan are thus left to be learned after the child has acquired the simple logic of [illegible] years, would [illegible] that *double you aitch* would [illegible] It would be equally philosophical, so far as the sounds are concerned to spell the word Middle [illegible] (w) witch (i) [illegible] (e) and pronounce *who* By reading [illegible] habit will tend to fix the pronunciation of words now commonly mispronounced as Gawd, for God [illegible] He insisted that phonetics should be taught in our schools as second in importance to no other branch of education So far as he knew no two lexicons contained the same marks for the pronunciation of words The [illegible] of the phonetic alphabet would be the [illegible] indicating pronunciation in dictionaries Not one in ten know how to use *well* a pronouncing dictionary. Is there any wonder that there is such a lack of uniformity in pronunciation? He wanted it distinctly understood that he presented the claims of phonotypy as an auxiliary to learning and practising the old method [illegible] the Romanic method time would [illegible]

Remarks were made on the subject by Messrs Rowland, Davenport, Dickinson, and others some of them objecting that the proposed plan would destroy all knowledge of the derivation of words except such as would be arbitrary It was agreed by all that the use of one letter to represent several sounds led to difficulty and confusion

AFTERNOON SESSION—2 P M

Vice President C H Hall in the chair

Lectures on Practical Arithmetic were delivered by Messrs Beach P Crandall and Grubbs

Mr Beach said that its study was important, as a means of discipline as well as in the business of life Aptitude to teach—love for the employment and thorough knowledge of the subject were requisites in the teacher Teach [illegible] who can only explain the philosophy of the science should be employed The inductive and analytical method of teaching is the best. It should be taught in [illegible] He recommended thorough training in mental exercises Assistance should always be indirect, so as to cultivate self reliance Books that contain no answers are the best as the student should be required to prove [illegible] He believed that too much time could not be spent on the fundamental principles and fractions as they were the keys with which to unlock the whole science

The subject was discussed further by Hoel Cailey and [illegible]

Adjourned to 7 o'clock p m

EVENING SESSION—7 P M

The Institute met at the M E Church where C H Hall delivered a lecture on the Relations of Parents Teachers and Pupils

Semi-Annual Mint Exhibition.

On the 31st of January the Branch Mint in San Francisco closed for settlement The following is the exhibit of the gross amount of business done for the six months previous

The total amount of Gold Bullion delivered to and charged W S Dunn Melter and Refiner, from July 1, 1861, to Jan 18 1862, is ozs	775,0[illegible]3 10[illegible]	$14 119 230 55
The amount returned and credited him during the same period is ozs	774 868 603	14 416,160 05
Showing actual wastage ozs	164 502	3,060 50
Legal limit of wastage ozs	1 550 066	28,828 44
The total amount of Silver Bullion delivered and charged W S Dunn, Melter and Refiner from July 1 1861 to Jan 1862 ozs	717,977 035	835 464 55
The amount returned and credited him during the same period ozs	717 660 045	835,095 80
Showing actual wastage ozs	1 000	368 75
Legal limit of wastage ozs	1 435 095	1,670 92
The total amount of Gold Bullion delivered and charged Wm Stanly Coiner from July 1 1861 to Jan 18, 1862 [illegible] per books, is ozs	778 887 057	$14,490,931 53
The amount returned and credited him during same period is ozs	778,837 277	14,489,995 84
Shown by actual wastage, ozs	50,293	535 69
Legal limit of wastage ozs	1,168 033	21,736 37
The total amount of silver bullion delivered and charged Wm Stanly Coiner, from July 1 1861 to Jan 18 1862 is ozs	605 498 055	704,515 20
The amount returned and credited him during same period is ozs	605 442 076	704,151 20
Showing actual wastage ozs	55 069	64 34
Legal limit of wastage ozs	1 210 099	1,409 15

☞ English *pounds* are taken for American *grains* without any *scruples*

JOB PRINTING!!

Posters,

Pamphlets,

Bills of Fare,

Bill-Heads,

Circulars,

Cards,

and every description of—

PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING

NEATLY EXECUTED

On the Most Reasonable Terms

AT THE

OREGON FARMER

JOB PRINTING

ESTABLISHMENT.

Being supplied with

RUGGLES' JOB PRESSES,

We can turn out more and

BETTER WORK

Than any other office in the State

We import our Material

and that of the

BEST QUALITY

which gives this Establishment

A DECIDED ADVANTAGE

over those who are

Compelled to Buy at Retail Prices

in this city

Remember the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE,

FRONT STREET,

Over Haas & Co's Boot Store

Portland March 8 1862 tf

Legal Blanks.

AFFIDAVITS OF ATTACHMENTS,

NOTICES OF PROTEST

PROTESTS

EXECUTIONS—District and Circuit Courts

ATTACHMENTS

GARNISHEES

ATTACHMENT BONDS

NOTIFICATIONS OF COMPLAINT with notice

EXECUTIONS—Justices Court,

SUBPOENAS

ATTACHMENTS

QUITCLAIM DEEDS—with special warrant

WARRANTY DEEDS

MORTGAGE DEEDS

The above Blanks can always be found at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE

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PRINTED AT LOW PRICES at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store Front street

Cards! Cards!

BUSINESS AND VISITING CARDS neatly printed, at low prices, at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE,

Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street

Billheads

PRINTED ON FINE HEAVY PAPER, at low prices, at the

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Circulars,

HANDBILLS POSTERS, &c., printed at low prices, at the

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Agency Notice.—Mr L P FISHER is our only authorized Agent in San Francisco to receive advertisements and transact business for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN Office—No 171½ Washington street nearly opposite Maguire's Opera House

☞ **Coughs.**—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY [illegible] and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS Experience having proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease, recourse should at once be had to *Brown's Bronchial Troches* or Lozenges, let the Cold, Cough or Irritation of the Throat be ever so slight as by this precaution a more serious attack may be effectually warded off Public Speakers and Singers will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice See advertisement

☞ **The Medical and Surgical Institute** OF DR L J CZAPKAY is already secured a reputation which places it as well as its proprietor far above the assaults [illegible] profession [illegible] In the schools of France the highest prizes are often awarded to practitioners in this department of medical science and they occupy with others an equally lofty position in the profession Here it is an illustrious example showing light among the philosophic [illegible] in Europe and Dr Czapkay has fully [illegible] this country as a proof of which the Philadelphia College [illegible] complimented him with a Diploma of the Honorary Degree [illegible] Selecting this as his field of practice [illegible] as a graduate of the University of Pesth in [illegible] Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army [illegible] Dr L J Czapkay [illegible] most great [illegible] is now regarded as the LEADER in the branch of his profession [illegible] and the United States and has [illegible] graphy [illegible] published in [illegible] the [illegible] most exclusive journal The Doctor's [illegible] Medical and Surgical Institute on Sacramento street [illegible] opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company San Francisco We ask particular attention of our readers to the sworn certificates of remarkable cures in another column of this paper Persons not wishing to lose time in corresponding, please enclose $10 in their letters and they will get immediate attention [illegible] Address L J CZAPKAY, M D San Francisco Cal june26dawly

BOOTS AND SHOES.

A FINE LINE OF NAILED KIP CALF AND GRAIN leather Boots for sale cheaply by

J. HAAS & CO.,

Sign of the Big Boot,

Front street near Alder

LONG AND SHORT SINGLE AND DOUBLE SOLE

India Rubber Boots,

the best in the market for sale by

J HAAS & CO

Sign of the Big Boot

Front street near Alder

Ladies' Gaiters, Shoes, Balmorals, Shanghaes, etc.

A NEW SUPPLY of the latest styles just received and for sale [illegible]

J HAAS & CO

Sign of the Big Boot

Front street near Alder

CHILDREN'S, MISSES AND BOYS SHOES, GAITERS Boots, etc., a large assortment of every kind and quality at reasonable rates for sale by

J HAAS & CO.,

Sign of the Big Boot

Front street near Alder

LADIES MISSES AND MEN'S SLIPPERS AND BUSKINS with or without heels the nicest styles in the market for sale by

J HAAS & CO.,

Sign of the Big Boot

Front street, near Alder

A LARGE STOCK OF FRENCH CALF SKINS, SOLE LEATHER

SHOEMAKERS TOOLS and FINDINGS,

always on hand and for sale cheap by

J HAAS & CO

Sign of the Big Boot

feb28 Front street near Alder

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line, lately received from New York to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,

Wholesale Druggists

Oct 15 1861 Front street Portland Oregon

MILLER & KUEHN,

PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,

and Jewelers,

Corner of First and Alder Streets,

PORTLAND OREGON

MILLER & KUEHN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland Oregon, and Washington Territory that they have associated themselves in the above business, with a very select assortment of

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,

Diamonds, Jewelry,

Silver and Plated Ware, and

Clocks of all styles,

Which we offer to sell lower than any other house

Fine Watches, Chronometers and Clocks will be

Repaired with the Utmost Care

and promptness and warranted to give entire satisfaction

Solid Jewelry manufactured in the best and latest styles

Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch

All our work warranted for one year

I B MILLER

C F KUEHN

Portland Jan 13 18[illegible]

Just Published!

THE NEZ PERCES DICTIONARY;

to which is added the

MINING LAWS OF ORO FINO AND SALMON RIVER

Price, Twenty-Five Cents.

S J McCORMICK Publisher

Franklin Book Store Front Street Portland Ogn

STANDARD and other CHOICE BRANDS OF FLOUR in lots to suit For sale by

mar8:1 HENRY LAW

HARKER BROS.,

Agents for

MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S

Buckskin Gloves,

MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,

ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE PUBLIC [illegible] Oregon California and Washington [illegible] in styles and qualities [illegible] The material of the [illegible] Fish Oil, rendering it very pliable to the hands and almost

WATER-PROOF,

and the same articles manufactured in Missouri, having

TAKEN A PREMIUM

at [illegible] of the States Fairs and the World's Fair in New York over all competition we can with confidence recommend them as the very best article of the kind manufactured in the United States

PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES and all others desiring durable articles should not fail to supply themselves with these PREMIUM GLOVES, and thereby show a disposition to

Encourage our Oregon Manufacture.

[illegible] HARKER BROTHERS

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION

MERCHANTS,

AND DEALERS IN

Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,

SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,

Attend to the sale of Oregon Produce at the San Francisco, Victoria and Portland markets also give particular attention to the purchase of Merchandise of every description, in the New York San Francisco Victoria and Portland markets and to forwarding goods in, from, or to any of the above points

JAMES R RICHARDS, 111 Clay street, San Francisco

JOHN McCRAKEN, Steamship Landing, Front st Portland.

Portland March 7, 1862

TAYLOR'S

NEW RESTAURANT

—AND—

LODGING ROOMS.

WM B TAYLOR has taken the building formerly occupied by the OREGONIAN OFFICE, on the

Corner of Morrison and First streets,

and has prepared the upper story for Lodging Rooms, with new beds and the lower story as a Restaurant—where at all times meals and lodgings will be furnished at the usual prices, and every pains will be taken to give satisfaction.

feb24tf

Oysters! Oysters!

85 SACKS of FRESH

SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS,

received by last night's boat,

and for sale by C A BURCHARD,

mar6 at the GEM SALOON.

HOUSE AND LOTS

For Sale.

LOTS 3 and 4 in Block 160, corner of Hall and Fifth streets on which is erected a TWO-STORY HOUSE comfortably arranged for families Out Houses Stable Woodshed, etc on the premises For full particulars enquire of

LEWIS MANNING,

mar10 1w Corner Salmon and Front streets,

ORO FINO SALOON!

New Brick Building,

STARK STREET BETWEEN FRONT AND FIRST STS.,

LAPPEUS & ROBERTS, Proprietors.

THE above Saloon is newly and splendidly fitted up, and the Bar is supplied with the best qualities of Liquors to be found on the Pacific Coast

mar6

JACOB COHEN,

Front Street,

One Door South of Alder Street,

PORTLAND OREGON

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FINE WATCHES,

JEWELRY,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,

CLOCKS,

SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.

All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented

Watch Repairing.

Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches Clocks Jewelry &c

Having devoted many years to this branch of the business, I am confident of giving satisfaction

All work warranted

Engraving of all Kinds

Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.

m[illegible] 23 JACOB COHEN.

REMOVAL.

THE

City of Paris Dry-Goods Store

Has been REMOVED to

VAUGHN'S NEW BRICK BUILDING,

on the

Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.

f[illegible]2tf JACOB MAYER.

THE SUTHERLANDS by the author of Rutledge, Stockley, Dana Tribune Almanac, Young Ladies' Reader,

At CHARLES BARRETT'S,

h18 Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

Eyes Right!

COOKE'S CAVALRY TACTICS, Ordnance Manual, McClellan's Cavalry and Infantry Tactics, U S Army Regulations for 1862, by authority,

At CHARLES BARRETT'S,

Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

ANDREW M. SHARKEY,

HOUSE SIGN & STEAMBOAT PAINTER,

Glazier and Paper-Hanger.

SHOP ON FIRST STREET One Door North of McQuade's [illegible] Furniture Shop

20.000 LBS NEW CALIFORNIA BEANS —Red, Pink and Bayos

100 20-lb kegs FRESH DRIED PEACHES, ex *Samuel Merritt* and for sale by

mar4 1m RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

CALIFORNIA BAYOUS CHILE and WHITE BEANS, For sale by HENRY LAW

OREGON DRIED APPLES AND PEACHES, For sale by HENRY LAW

FRESH OREGON PEACHES, in ½ gal Tins, For sale by HENRY LAW

RED WHITE AND BLUE POTATOES, in lots to suit, For sale by HENRY LAW

SIDES SHOULDERS AND HAMS, in lots to suit, For sale by HENRY LAW

BARLEY OATS, MIDDLINGS BRAN, SHORTS, WHEAT &c For sale by HENRY LAW

Union State Convention.

The qualified voters of the State of Oregon who are in favor of the suppression of the present wicked rebellion—a vigorous prosecution of war [illegible] necessary to frustrate the mad schemes of [illegible] traitors—who [illegible] to any peace other than the honorable one [illegible] when rebels and their sympathizers submit to the constitutionally elected and qualified authorities and [illegible] enacted laws of the Government—who think [illegible] try than of party [illegible] are in favor of supporting the general government in its endeavors to defend the Constitution, execute the laws, and preserve the Union and who are willing to unite [illegible] election of a ticket upon such a basis [illegible] election, without reference to former political associations, are requested to meet at the places of voting in the several precincts in the various counties of the State on Saturday the 22d day of March A. D. 1862 [illegible] County Conventions to be held in the respective [illegible] the State at the county seats thereof on Saturday [illegible] day of March A. D. 1862 for the purpose [illegible] gates to a State Convention to be held at Eugene City Lane county on Wednesday the 9th day of April 1862, [illegible] the purpose of nominating a Union ticket for State Officers and Member of Congress [illegible] Delegates: Josephine [illegible] Douglas [illegible] Curry [illegible] Umpqua 2 Lane 8 Benton [illegible] Polk [illegible] Yamhill 6 Marion 12 Clackamas 6 Multnomah [illegible] Washington 4 Columbia 1 Clatsop 1 Tillamook 1 Wasco 4

We recommend [illegible] at the hour of one [illegible] the State Convention at [illegible]

H W CORBETT
F D SHATTUCK
W C JOHNSON
Republican State Central Committee
SAMUEL HANNA
Chairman Democratic State Central Committee

Alonzo Leland,
John McCraken,
R J Ladd,
A C R Shaw,
A B Hallock,
James H Lappeus,
G H Williams,
B F Harding,
E Williams,
B Simpson,
I R Moores,
A C Daniels,
J W McCully,
Thomas Strang,
H Zanklosskey,
T B Rickey,
Wm Graves,
C N Terry,

D P Thompson
J F Caples
C P Crandall,
A F Walling,
H J [illegible]
J F Hoffman,
A C Gibbs,
W S Ladd,
A M Starr,
S G Reed,
H J [illegible],
David Powell
W H Farrar
Alexander Dodge
Lucien Heath,
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

H M [illegible]
David M Cully
[illegible]
H [illegible]
James Shaw
Joseph Magone
[illegible]
J S Rinearson
R P Boise
[illegible]
H Shaw
R E Stratton
H M Ellsworth
B [illegible]
J M Dick
J Ware
[illegible]

To the Republicans of Oregon

The undersigned were instructed at the last State Convention to convene the Republicans of the State at their next meeting at Eugene City.

Events that have transpired since the meeting of the last State Convention could not then be foreseen and issues are now presented to the people [illegible] that heretofore divided political parties.

While we claim no right [illegible] the Republican organization, nor do we see any [illegible] principle heretofore held by us [illegible] tal issue, now before the people is the [illegible] truction of our institutions [illegible] thing to distract the Union sentiment [illegible] vass, and therefore have [illegible] convention with a view [illegible] Republican ticket.

In taking this course we have [illegible] pressed wishes of Republicans throughout the State and an honest desire on our part [illegible] hearty support of a Union ticket [illegible] the State without regard to former political differences.

History verifies the fact that the Fathers of our [illegible] country, supposed that they had cemented [illegible] Union, they are only traitors who have [illegible] overthrow it, we therefore call upon [illegible] support of the priceless inheritance [illegible] the founders of this Republic [illegible] any trivial cause at this time [illegible] country, to a government that has [illegible] prosperous and favored people [illegible] not worthy the name of American [illegible] trust to the intelligence and patriotism of the loyal people of this State to show by unanimity [illegible] tion and election, their abhorrence of secession [illegible] on their love of country, its prosperity and perpetuity.

We therefore earnestly recommend to the Republican voters of the State that without regard to party they should in the coming contest heartily unite in nominating and supporting a ticket composed of Union men who stand the test embraced in the call which is herewith published.

H W CORBETT
F D SHATTUCK
W C JOHNSON
Republican State Central Committee.

Portland Jan 8th, 1862

Multnomah Union Convention.

The legal voters of Multnomah County, who are in favor of electing men to office who are pledged to sustain the Government in its efforts to suppress the rebellion [illegible] tain and enforce the laws by all the means at its command and are willing to respond to the call made for a Union State Convention, are invited to meet in their several precincts at the usual places of voting at one o'clock on Saturday, the 22d day of March, 1862 and elect delegates to a Union County Convention, to be held at the Court House in Portland, on Saturday the 29th day of March 1862 for the purpose of electing eight delegates to the Union State Convention, to be held in Eugene City on the 9th of April 1862. The precincts are entitled, upon the basis of the popular vote, to delegates as follows: North Portland 14, South Portland, 20, Multnomah [illegible] Powells Valley [illegible] Willamette, 2, Sandy, 2, St. John's [illegible] Sauvie's Island [illegible]

G COLLIER ROBBINS
ISRAEL MITCHELL
L H WAKEFIELD
Republican County Committee

John McCraken,
Thos Frazar,
S J McCormick,
A C Gibbs,
R J Ladd,
A M Starr,

J C Ainsworth
T Robertson
[illegible]
Geo H Williams
H W Corbett,

Henry Failing
Wm H Watkins
J F Hoffman
A Leland
Alex Dodge

Washington County Union Convention

The Union men of Washington county are hereby requested to meet in their several precincts at the usual place of voting at [illegible] on Saturday the 22d day of March 1862 and elect delegates to represent them in a Union County Convention, to be held at Hillsboro on Saturday the 29th day of March 1862 for the purpose of electing delegates to the Union State Convention to be held at Eugene City, April 9th, 1862. Each precinct will be entitled to the following number of delegates: Hillsboro 13, Forest Grove, 10, Butte 4, Centerville 4, Dairy Creek, 2, Wapato, 2, South Tualatin, 2, Beaver Dam 2 and Cedar Creek 4.

Let no Union man in this hour of peril [illegible] of his duty.

R WILCOX,
W O GIBSON,
W SIMMONS
Democratic Co Com

T R CORNELIUS
W D HARE
JOHN MARSH
Republican Co Com

W T Barnes,
G H Smith,
Wm A Mills,
George Sigler,
Ryer Jackson,
J L Meek,
H C Raymond,
Geo W Betts,
J B Kellogg,

W K Barrett
S A Holcomb
John Porter
W S Caldwell,
R F Wiley
A J Smith
J M Evans
W C Painter
James McKay,

Ellis W Dixon,
J C M[illegible]
Wm Wilson
W R [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] Hawkins
[illegible]
[illegible]
Wm J Robinson,

Clackamas Union Convention.

The Union men of Clackamas county, who love their country—who are opposed to the dismemberment of our Union for any cause, and upon any terms—who believe in suppressing armed rebellion by force of arms—and who are willing to respond to the call made for a Union State Convention, are requested to meet in their several precincts at the usual places of voting at one o'clock on Saturday the 22d day of March 1862, and elect delegates to a Union County Convention, to be held at the Court House in Oregon City, on Saturday the 29th day of March 1862 for the purpose of electing six delegates to the Union State Convention, to be held in Eugene City on the 9th day of April, 1862, and transacting such other business as the Convention may deem proper. The precincts are entitled, upon the basis of the popular vote, to delegates as follows: Oregon City, 12; Milwaukie 3, Young's 2, Hardiness 2, Springwater, 2; Rock Creek, 2, Beaver Creek 2, Upper Molalla, 4, Lower Molalla, 3, Marquam's 3, Linn City 2, Cutting's 2, Pleasant Valley, 2, Tualatin 1.

Let no Union man fail to be present at his precinct meeting.

SEPTIMUS HUELAT,
W CHAPMAN,
Democratic Co Committee

W C JOHNSON
WM BARLOW
W P BURNS,
D W CRAIG,
Republican Co Committee

E Milwain,
W C Dement,
M Ramsby,
Joseph D Lacey,
J S Vinson,
C W Noblitt,
J W Ingalls,
Alden H Steele,
Charles O Baynton
F A Collard,

D P Thompson
Abel Mattoon
H W Eells
E T T Fisher
W W Buck
W A Starkweather
Owen Wade,
J F Beal
Arthur Warner
Michael Fuller

W [illegible]
[illegible]
Henry F Hays
H [illegible]
Wm Whitlock
[illegible]
W [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

Table of Distances between Portland and Yreka, via the Overland Stage Road.

	Miles	[illegible]
From Portland to Oregon City	14	
Thence to Salem	37	
" " Albany	[illegible]	
" " Corvallis	10	[illegible]
" " Eugene City	40	24
" " Oakland	[illegible]	[illegible]
" " Roseburg	[illegible]	[illegible]
" " Canyonville	[illegible]	71
" " Jacksonville	[illegible]	647
" Yreka	62	449
Total from Portland to Yreka	[illegible]	[illegible]

United States Mails.—Oregon.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT,
WASHINGTON, Oct [illegible] 1861.

PROPOSALS will be received at the Contract Office of this Department until [illegible] of March [illegible] for conveying the mails of the United States from [illegible] July 1862, and ending [illegible] in the State of Oregon, on the routes and by the schedules of departures and arrivals herein specified. [illegible] April [illegible] 1862.

No [illegible] From Albany by [illegible] Burlington and Harrisburg to Willamette Forks 3 miles and back, once a week.

Leave Albany Thursday at [illegible] a m
Arrive at Willamette Forks by [illegible] p m
Leave Willamette Forks Friday at 6 a m
Arrive at Albany at 6 p m

No [illegible] From Astoria [illegible] Oak Point and [illegible] miles and back twice a week in [illegible]

[illegible]

No [illegible] From Corvallis by Starrs Point, Long Tom, [illegible] to [illegible] Oakland [illegible]

[illegible]

No [illegible] From Lafayette by Dayton, Amity, [illegible]

[illegible]

No [illegible] From Lafayette by McMinnville [illegible] and back, once a week.

[illegible]

No [illegible] From Oakland by [illegible] Elkton and [illegible] to Umpqua City 70 miles and back once a week.

[illegible]

No [illegible] From Portland by Hillsboro and [illegible] and back [illegible]

[illegible]

No [illegible] From Portland by Springville [illegible] Washington [illegible] the Dalles [illegible]

Leave Portland Monday Wednesday and Friday at 8 a m,
Arrive at the Dalles next day by 4 p m
Leave the Dalles Monday Wednesday and Friday at 7 a m
[illegible]

No [illegible] From Portland [illegible] to Fort Walla Walla [illegible] miles and back [illegible]

Leave Portland on the first [illegible] month
Arrive at Fort Walla Walla in three weeks
[illegible]

No [illegible] From Salem [illegible] and Mount Hood [illegible] and back [illegible] a week

[illegible]

No 12—From Salem by [illegible] Browns[ville] [illegible] Hill Tone, Willamette Forks and Eugene City to [illegible] Hill [illegible] and back once a week

Leave Salem Tuesday at 12 m,
Arrive at Pleasant Hill [illegible] p m
Leave Pleasant Hill Saturday at [illegible] a m
Arrive at Salem Tuesday by 10 a m

No [illegible]—From Salem [illegible] Independence and Monmouth to Dallas [illegible] miles and back twice a week
Leave Salem Monday and Thursday at 1 p m,
Arrive at Dallas by 7 p m
Leave Dallas Monday and Thursday at [illegible]
Arrive at Salem by 12 m

No 15044—From The Dalles by the Walla Walla road to Salt Lake City, in Utah Territory 7 0 miles and back once a month

Leave The Dalles on the 1st of each month
Arrive at Salt Lake City in fifteen days
Leave Salt Lake City on the 1st of each month
Arrive at The Dalles in fifteen days

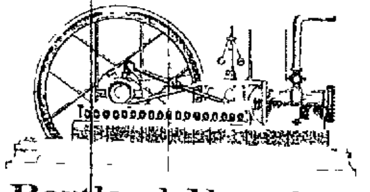
No [illegible]—From Umpqua City by Randolph and Empire City to Port Orford 80 miles and back, once a week
Leave Umpqua City Thursday at 7 a m,
Arrive at Port Orford next Saturday by 10 a m,
Leave Port Orford Monday at 7 a m,
Arrive at Umpqua City next Wednesday by 10 a m

Notes.

[illegible]

Blank proposals will be furnished on application to the Postmasters at Astoria, Salem and Portland.

M BLAIR
Postmaster General.



Portland Foundry
AND MACHINE SHOP,

FIRST ST., BET. YAMHILL AND MORRISON.

HAVING [illegible] this Establishment, [illegible] is now prepared to manufacture all kinds of

STEAM ENGINES,

of sizes from [illegible] Horse Power, portable and stationary. Also

CIRCULAR SAW MILLS, complete,
HAY PRESSES, all sizes
PLANING MACHINES (Woodworth's Pattern

Wrought and Cast Iron Work for Vertical Saw and Grist Mills.

Brass and Iron Casting and Wrought Iron Work of every description.

All orders executed with dispatch [illegible]

DAVID MONNASTES

[illegible]

TUALATIN ACADEMY.

F A TANNER [illegible] Principal
Miss MARY HODSON [illegible] Assistant

The [illegible] term will commence [illegible]

jy26 1tf

PACIFIC UNIVERSITY.

Rev S H MARSH [illegible] President
Rev H LYMAN, A M [illegible] Professor of Mathematics

[illegible]

J G FRISCH | WM REICHEL | THOS TAYLOR

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,

113 Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

SOLE AGENCY FOR

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

[illegible] DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS [illegible] A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. [illegible] Purify the Blood, acting [illegible]

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill [illegible]

[illegible]

FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,

TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,

CEILING,

Pickets, Laths, &c.

We will [illegible] Cargo Lumber

[illegible] PRINCIPLE. [illegible] CASH

OFFICE AT THE MILL [illegible]

HARBAUGH & STITZEL.

Portland [illegible]

Commercial College.

FIRST ST. opposite the Oregonian Office

[illegible]

WRITING [illegible]
DRAWING [illegible]
ARITHMETIC [illegible]
BOOK KEEPING [illegible]

[illegible]

C A SEARS

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M MARBLE | J H LETTS,

MARBLE & LETTS

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to [illegible] hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with [illegible]

They will [illegible]

Shoeing Horses.

Plows [illegible]

Yamhill street, corner of Second.

Portland, Feb [illegible] 1861

ESCAPED FROM JAIL.

$850 REWARD!

GEORGE ROSE, GEORGE MURRAY, JAMES BURNS and JOHN McCLOSKEY, [illegible] Multnomah County Jail on the [illegible]

$200 Reward will be paid for the delivery [illegible]

$50 [illegible]

[illegible]

A M STARR,
Sheriff Multnomah County

Portland [illegible] 1862

'THE CENTRAL,'

Front street, corner of Alder,

J. BOTHWELL Proprietor.

THIS saloon is newly built [illegible] the business [illegible] bar will be found always stocked with the finest

Wines, Liquors and Cigars

to be found in this city, and dispensed [illegible]

Having long been a resident of Portland, and consequently well known, the proprietor deems "Hifalutin" unnecessary, and only asks the patronage of the public on the merits of the house. Call around, one and all.

Portland, Dec 18th 1861

L. P. Fisher's Advertising Agency

No 171½ Washington street, Up Stairs, Nearly Opposite Maguire's Opera House,
SAN FRANCISCO

L. P. FISHER IS THE AUTHORIZED AGENT OF the **Daily and Weekly Oregonian, Portland;** San Joaquin Republican, Stockton, National Democrat, Marysville; Nevada Journal, Democratic Age, Sonora; Sierra Democrat, Downieville; San Andreas Independent; Mountain Democrat, Placerville, Shasta Courier, Red Bluff [illegible] Yreka Union, Trinity Journal, [illegible] Hydraulic Press, [illegible] Weekly Ledger [illegible] Salt Lake [illegible] Victoria Gazette [illegible]

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

FOR A

Photograph

WARREN'S DRAUGHTSMAN [illegible]

CHARLES BARRETT [illegible]

SMITH & DAVIS,

Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS

DEALERS

IN

PAINTS,

OILS,

VARNISHES,

Artist's

AND

PAINTERS'

Tools.

SMITH & DAVIS

AGENTS

IN THE

STATE

FOR

ALL THE

Principal

PATENT

MEDICINES,

&c., &c.

A RE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING [illegible] FROM THE EASTERN STATES LARGE [illegible] EXTENSIVE STOCK, [illegible]

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

[illegible] FAVORABLE RATES [illegible] an examination of Stock [illegible]

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF
CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE [illegible]
[illegible] LARD OIL
COAL OIL LAMPS
CHINA NUT OIL
[illegible] OIL,
[illegible] ALCOHOL,
MACHINERY OIL

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,

[illegible] PHILADELPHIA, &c.

july [illegible]

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S
Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

[illegible]

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic [illegible]

[illegible]

DR L J CZAPKAY [illegible]

Of all [illegible]

To the Afflicted.

[illegible]

Remarkable Instances of Medical Relief

[illegible]

Certificate.—The undersigned [illegible] those who may be unfortunate enough [illegible] obtained [illegible] Dr L J Czapkay [illegible] recovery of his health [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] have all [illegible] for having [illegible] that life [illegible] my [illegible] from [illegible] I deem it my duty [illegible] of Dr Czapkay [illegible] stand in need of [illegible] experience, that [illegible] will be effected.

B F FILLMORE

[illegible] this seventh day [illegible]

JOHN MIDDLETON Notary Public

MARYSVILLE, June 3d, 18[illegible]

[illegible] Sir: I have used [illegible] think I shall need [illegible] that I have not [illegible] with the appetite I have [illegible] since I called [illegible] I thought, [illegible] would be able to cure [illegible] to do something [illegible] and strengthen [illegible] excited and tremble at [illegible] what I expected, you [illegible] complete recovery from the [illegible] and blotches [illegible] throat and the entire [illegible] were principally [illegible] except not having [illegible] man can feel. [illegible] your charges [illegible] I don't think anybody will [illegible] in the newspapers.

THOMAS HAYDEN.

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude.

[illegible] desire of my [illegible] which deserves [illegible] skill, but [illegible] suddenly, and [illegible] seized with a fit of [illegible] meet the expenses [illegible] treatment and the [illegible] attempting it soon [illegible] to defy the skill of [illegible] pursuit of my [illegible] and without the slightest [illegible] the agonies I yet [illegible] to look upon those [illegible] shelter me from danger [illegible] the existence of my [illegible] previous to my [illegible] was induced to [illegible] and his recommendation, [illegible] of my circum[stances] [illegible] for his services [illegible] undertook my case, and [illegible] restored to [illegible] which I enjoy [illegible] indebtedness, I [illegible] make the case public [illegible] medical advice may find a [illegible] confidence can be placed.

MEYER YABLONSKY.

[illegible] San Francisco [illegible] August, A D 18[illegible]

[illegible] Notary Public

DR L J CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute, [illegible] Montgomery opposite [illegible] Office San Francisco. [illegible] from 9 a. m. to [illegible]

[illegible] LOCAL WEAKNESS, [illegible] weakness of the limbs and [illegible] for labor and study, [illegible] aversion to [illegible] dizziness, [illegible] pains in the side, affections of the [illegible] other infirmities [illegible] celebrated physician and [illegible] of curing diseases [illegible] the great success [illegible] otherwise free

L J CZAPKAY, M D

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ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE of every description are solicited by the [illegible] for over ten years, and [illegible] the same length of time, [illegible] confidence of [illegible] make [illegible] in San Francisco [illegible] services assuring all who [illegible] shall be spared to [illegible]

[illegible] with the Cash or [illegible]

[illegible] the undersigned [illegible]

[illegible] San Francisco

[illegible] Sacramento City.
[illegible] Oregonian
[illegible] Piano fortes, Melodeons [illegible] will be [illegible]

L P FISHER,
Commission and Purchasing Agent,
[illegible] Washington street, up stairs, [illegible] Opera House San Francisco.